

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE



---

**Industrial networks – Coexistence of wireless systems –  
Part 3: Formal description of the automated coexistence management and  
application guidance**

**Réseaux industriels – Coexistence des systèmes sans fil –  
Partie 3: Description formelle de la gestion automatisée de la coexistence et  
recommandations d'application**



**THIS PUBLICATION IS COPYRIGHT PROTECTED**  
**Copyright © 2022 IEC, Geneva, Switzerland**

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either IEC or IEC's member National Committee in the country of the requester. If you have any questions about IEC copyright or have an enquiry about obtaining additional rights to this publication, please contact the address below or your local IEC member National Committee for further information.

Droits de reproduction réservés. Sauf indication contraire, aucune partie de cette publication ne peut être reproduite ni utilisée sous quelque forme que ce soit et par aucun procédé, électronique ou mécanique, y compris la photocopie et les microfilms, sans l'accord écrit de l'IEC ou du Comité national de l'IEC du pays du demandeur. Si vous avez des questions sur le copyright de l'IEC ou si vous désirez obtenir des droits supplémentaires sur cette publication, utilisez les coordonnées ci-après ou contactez le Comité national de l'IEC de votre pays de résidence.

IEC Secretariat  
3, rue de Varembe  
CH-1211 Geneva 20  
Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 919 02 11  
[info@iec.ch](mailto:info@iec.ch)  
[www.iec.ch](http://www.iec.ch)

#### **About the IEC**

The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is the leading global organization that prepares and publishes International Standards for all electrical, electronic and related technologies.

#### **About IEC publications**

The technical content of IEC publications is kept under constant review by the IEC. Please make sure that you have the latest edition, a corrigendum or an amendment might have been published.

#### **IEC publications search - [webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform](http://webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform)**

The advanced search enables to find IEC publications by a variety of criteria (reference number, text, technical committee, ...). It also gives information on projects, replaced and withdrawn publications.

#### **IEC Just Published - [webstore.iec.ch/justpublished](http://webstore.iec.ch/justpublished)**

Stay up to date on all new IEC publications. Just Published details all new publications released. Available online and once a month by email.

#### **IEC Customer Service Centre - [webstore.iec.ch/csc](http://webstore.iec.ch/csc)**

If you wish to give us your feedback on this publication or need further assistance, please contact the Customer Service Centre: [sales@iec.ch](mailto:sales@iec.ch).

#### **IEC Products & Services Portal - [products.iec.ch](http://products.iec.ch)**

Discover our powerful search engine and read freely all the publications previews. With a subscription you will always have access to up to date content tailored to your needs.

#### **Electropedia - [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org)**

The world's leading online dictionary on electrotechnology, containing more than 22 300 terminological entries in English and French, with equivalent terms in 19 additional languages. Also known as the International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) online.

---

#### **A propos de l'IEC**

La Commission Electrotechnique Internationale (IEC) est la première organisation mondiale qui élabore et publie des Normes internationales pour tout ce qui a trait à l'électricité, à l'électronique et aux technologies apparentées.

#### **A propos des publications IEC**

Le contenu technique des publications IEC est constamment revu. Veuillez vous assurer que vous possédez l'édition la plus récente, un corrigendum ou amendement peut avoir été publié.

#### **Recherche de publications IEC -**

#### **[webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform](http://webstore.iec.ch/advsearchform)**

La recherche avancée permet de trouver des publications IEC en utilisant différents critères (numéro de référence, texte, comité d'études, ...). Elle donne aussi des informations sur les projets et les publications remplacées ou retirées.

#### **IEC Just Published - [webstore.iec.ch/justpublished](http://webstore.iec.ch/justpublished)**

Restez informé sur les nouvelles publications IEC. Just Published détaille les nouvelles publications parues. Disponible en ligne et une fois par mois par email.

#### **Service Clients - [webstore.iec.ch/csc](http://webstore.iec.ch/csc)**

Si vous désirez nous donner des commentaires sur cette publication ou si vous avez des questions contactez-nous: [sales@iec.ch](mailto:sales@iec.ch).

#### **IEC Products & Services Portal - [products.iec.ch](http://products.iec.ch)**

Découvrez notre puissant moteur de recherche et consultez gratuitement tous les aperçus des publications. Avec un abonnement, vous aurez toujours accès à un contenu à jour adapté à vos besoins.

#### **Electropedia - [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org)**

Le premier dictionnaire d'électrotechnologie en ligne au monde, avec plus de 22 300 articles terminologiques en anglais et en français, ainsi que les termes équivalents dans 19 langues additionnelles. Egalement appelé Vocabulaire Electrotechnique International (IEV) en ligne.

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

# NORME INTERNATIONALE



---

**Industrial networks – Coexistence of wireless systems –  
Part 3: Formal description of the automated coexistence management and  
application guidance**

**Réseaux industriels – Coexistence des systèmes sans fil –  
Partie 3: Description formelle de la gestion automatisée de la coexistence et  
recommandations d'application**

INTERNATIONAL  
ELECTROTECHNICAL  
COMMISSION

COMMISSION  
ELECTROTECHNIQUE  
INTERNATIONALE

---

ICS 25.040

ISBN 978-2-8322-0912-7

**Warning! Make sure that you obtained this publication from an authorized distributor.  
Attention! Veuillez vous assurer que vous avez obtenu cette publication via un distributeur agréé.**

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	6
1 Scope.....	8
2 Normative references .....	8
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms .....	8
3.1 General.....	8
3.2 Terms and definitions specific for this document .....	9
3.3 Terms and definitions given in IEC 62657-2 .....	9
3.4 Abbreviated terms.....	11
4 Automated collaborative coexistence management.....	11
4.1 Motivation .....	11
4.2 Application scenarios .....	12
4.2.1 General .....	12
4.2.2 Establishing wireless industrial automation.....	12
4.2.3 Operation and maintenance of wireless industrial automation .....	13
4.2.4 Controlled / not controlled areas .....	14
4.2.5 Device with/without mitigation techniques .....	14
4.2.6 Fixed, moving, or rotating devices .....	14
4.2.7 Temporary installed devices .....	14
5 Method for coexistence description.....	15
5.1 Area under consideration .....	15
5.2 Wireless coexistence model.....	16
5.2.1 General .....	16
5.2.2 Class CoexistenceSystem .....	16
5.2.3 Class WirelessIndustrialAutomation .....	17
5.2.4 Class DistributedAutomationSystem .....	19
5.2.5 Class RadioEnvironment.....	21
5.2.6 Class WirelessCommunicationSystem .....	23
5.2.7 Class CoexistenceManagementSystem .....	25
5.3 Application related influencing parameters.....	25
5.3.1 Attributes of class DistributedAutomationSystem .....	25
5.3.2 Attributes of class LocalAutomationFunction.....	26
5.3.3 Attributes of class LogicalTopology.....	27
5.3.4 Attributes of class ReferenceInterface .....	27
5.3.5 Attributes of class LogicalLink .....	27
5.3.6 Attributes of class LogicalEndpoint .....	27
5.3.7 Application related characteristic parameters.....	28
5.4 Environment related influencing parameters.....	28
5.4.1 Number of passive environmental influences .....	28
5.4.2 Attributes of class PassiveEnvironmentalInfluence .....	28
5.4.3 Attributes of class PropagationCondition .....	29
5.4.4 Attributes of class PhysicalLayerInterface.....	29
5.4.5 Number of active environmental influences.....	29
5.4.6 Attributes of class ActiveEnvironmentalInfluence .....	29
5.5 Wireless device and system related influencing parameters.....	30
5.5.1 Attributes of class WirelessCommunicationSystem .....	30

5.5.2	Attributes of class WirelessCommunicationFunction .....	31
5.5.3	Attributes of class ReferenceInterface .....	31
5.5.4	Attributes of class PhysicalLayerInterface.....	31
5.5.5	Attributes of class WirelessTopology .....	31
5.5.6	Attributes of class WirelessLink .....	31
5.5.7	Attributes of class WirelessEndpoint.....	31
5.6	Profile development .....	31
6	Architecture of central coordination point.....	33
6.1	Model application guidance.....	33
6.2	Database service .....	35
6.3	Status of wireless system.....	35
6.4	Status of application .....	35
6.5	Status of radio spectrum .....	35
6.6	Status analysis .....	35
6.7	Resource assignment .....	36
	Bibliography.....	37
	Figure 1 – Relation between the parts of the IEC 62657 series .....	7
	Figure 2 – Requirement profile of a spatially distributed automation system covered by a capability profile of a wireless communication solution.....	15
	Figure 3 – Class model of the coexistence system .....	17
	Figure 4 – Structure of wireless industrial automation .....	17
	Figure 5 – Interfaces of wireless industrial automation.....	18
	Figure 6 – Class model of the area under consideration for wireless industrial automation.....	19
	Figure 7 – Distributed automation system .....	20
	Figure 8 – System model of the distributed automation system .....	21
	Figure 9 – Radio environment.....	22
	Figure 10 – System model of the radio environment.....	23
	Figure 11 – Wireless communication system.....	23
	Figure 12 – System model of the wireless communication system.....	25
	Figure 13 – Class ProfileDevelopment .....	32
	Figure 14 – Relation between system models and their application in a CCP concept.....	34
	Table 1 – Audience of the IEC 62657 series .....	6

## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

---

**INDUSTRIAL NETWORKS –  
COEXISTENCE OF WIRELESS SYSTEMS –**
**Part 3: Formal description of the automated coexistence  
management and application guidance**

## FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 62657-3 has been prepared by subcommittee 65C: Industrial communication networks, of IEC technical committee 65: Industrial-process measurement, control and automation. It is an International Standard.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
65C/1165/FDIS	65C/1171/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at [www.iec.ch/members\\_experts/refdocs](http://www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs). The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at [www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications](http://www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications).

A list of all parts in the IEC 62657 series, published under the general title *Industrial networks – Coexistence of wireless systems*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

**IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.**

## INTRODUCTION

The intended audience for the IEC 62657 series is shown in Table 1.

**Table 1 – Audience of the IEC 62657 series**

<b>Audience</b>	<b>Part 1 Wireless requirements</b>	<b>Part 2 Coexistence management</b>	<b>Part 3 Architecture and use</b>	<b>Part 4 Central coordination</b>
1. Regulator	✓	—	—	—
2. IA expert	✓	—	—	—
3. Plant owner	—	✓	✓	—
4. Device manufacture	—	✓	✓	✓
5. System integrator	✓	✓	✓	✓
Key: ✓ = applies especially to the audience #; — = should be read by everybody				

This document is aimed at plant owners that are operating industrial wireless solutions, manufacturers of industrial wireless devices, as well as wireless system integrators and operators.

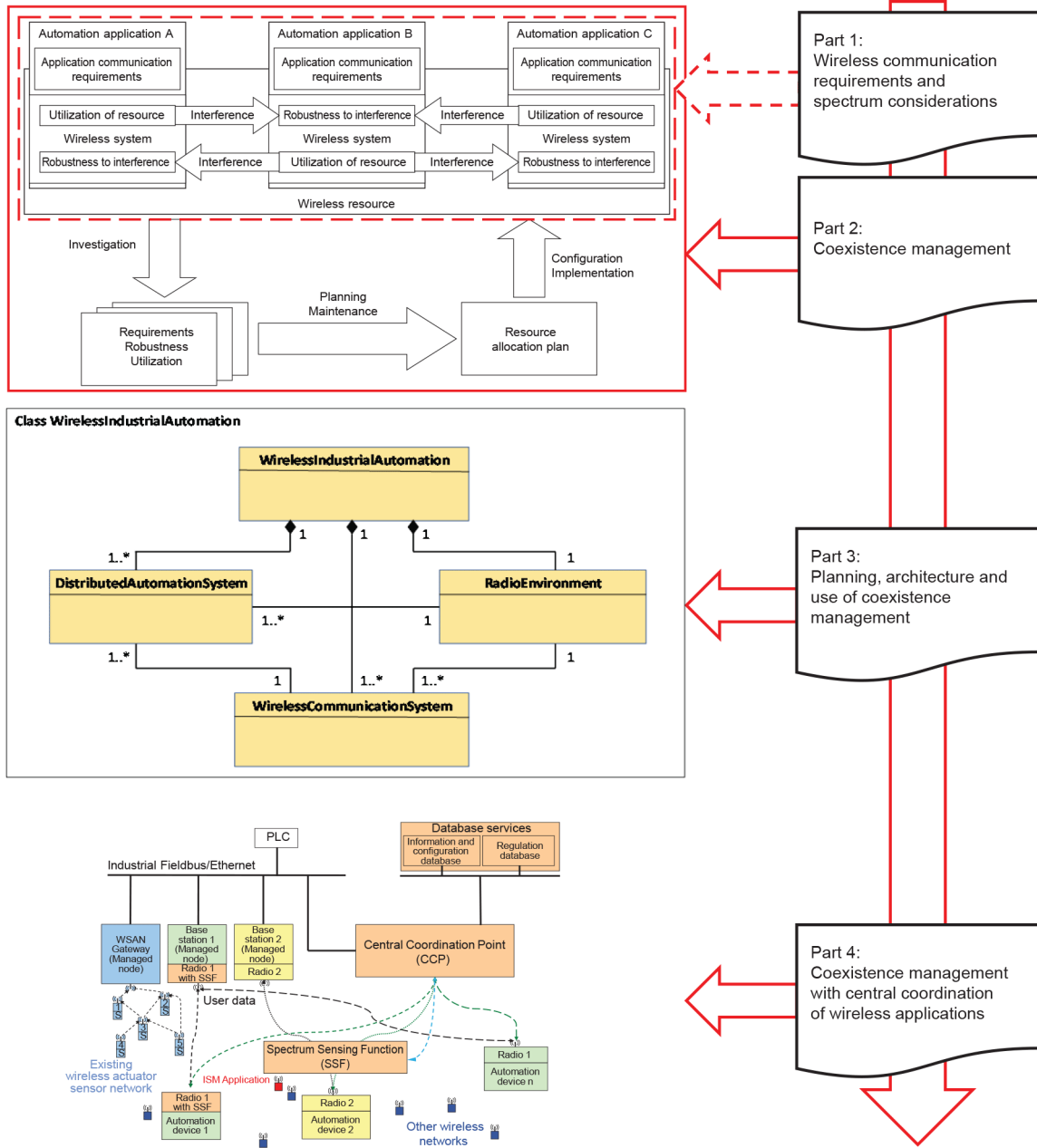
Plant owners need to understand the nature of the coexistence state with respect to wireless automation systems. Also, they need to make sure that all impacts to the industrial wireless application systems represented by parameters are taken into account. This document provides them the information needed to understand coexistence management parameters and each relationship for a reliable plant operation.

Device manufacturers should provide quantitative parameters on their wireless device and system to manage the coexistence of the wireless industrial application based on IEC 62657-2. This document defines related parameters and interfaces of devices for automatic coexistence management.

System integrators should, in collaboration with the plant owner and device manufacturers, design, implement, and manage the wireless industrial automation systems throughout the plant lifecycle. This document provides essential parameters and interfaces for coexistence management for system integrators.

A consideration of this document is to outline the features of automated collaborative coexistence management to develop solutions with, for example, a central coordination point (CCP), with a software-defined networking approach for flexible use of frequency spectrum or using a global navigation satellite system (GNSS) for location-based use of frequency spectrum.

Figure 1 shows the relation between the parts of the IEC 62657 series.



Part 1 to 4 are incremental to read

IEC

Figure 1 – Relation between the parts of the IEC 62657 series

# INDUSTRIAL NETWORKS – COEXISTENCE OF WIRELESS SYSTEMS –

## Part 3: Formal description of the automated coexistence management and application guidance

### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 62657 specifies a general model approach for automated coexistence management and provides application guidance. This document provides the usage of related parameters and interfaces to establish and to maintain functions for automatic coexistence management. This document specifies an abstract description of the system elements, properties, interfaces and relationships between influencing parameters and characteristic parameters specified in IEC 62657-1 and IEC 62657-2.

NOTE IEC 62657-4 specifies the central coordination point approach as one example of the usage of the formal description of this document.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61784-3, *Industrial communication networks – Profiles – Part 3: Functional safety fieldbuses – General rules and profile definitions*

IEC 62657-1, *Industrial communication networks – Wireless communication networks – Part 1: Wireless communication requirements and spectrum considerations*

IEC 62657-2:—<sup>1</sup>, *Industrial networks – Coexistence of wireless systems – Part 2: Coexistence management*

IEC 62657-4:—<sup>2</sup>, *Industrial networks – Coexistence of wireless systems – Part 4: Coexistence management with central coordination of wireless applications*

### 3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms

#### 3.1 General

For the purposes of this document, the following terms and definitions apply.

ISO and IEC maintain terminological databases for use in standardization at the following addresses:

- IEC Electropedia: available at <http://www.electropedia.org/>
- ISO Online browsing platform: available at <http://www.iso.org/obp>

---

<sup>1</sup> Under preparation. Stage at the time of publication: IEC FDIS 62657-2:2022.

<sup>2</sup> Under preparation. Stage at the time of publication: IEC FDIS 62657-4:2022.